



May, 2006

# Decatur County News

## Decatur County USDA Service Center

Decatur County FSA  
410 S Buffalo  
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Oberlin, KS 67749-0147  
Phone: 785-475-3131  
FAX: 785-475-3886  
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**Hours**  
Monday - Friday  
8:00 a.m. -4:30 p.m.

**County Committee**  
Mike Coleman  
Elden Long  
David Meitl  
Carolyn Zodrow, Advisor

County Committee meets  
2<sup>nd</sup> Thursday of the month

**Office Staff:**  
Diane Barrett, CED  
Donna Kelley  
Sue Hillebrand  
Candi Ketterl

**Field Staff:**  
Anthony Gassmann

## Conservation Reserve Program

Re-enrollment or extension of CRP expiring in 2007 (REX) and general sign up of new CRP ended April 28, 2006.

Letters have been sent for CRP expiring in 2008-2010. Producers have until June 30 to re-enroll or extend these contracts.

Producers signing up for REX extensions may sign up for management practices on these contracts including haying, grazing and burning. There would be a 25% annual rental payment reduction on acres hayed or grazed. All new CRP contracts (including re-enrollments) are required to have a management practice in their contract plan.

## Direct Payment Change

Producers who enroll land in the Direct and Counter-cyclical Payment Program after Feb. 8 will have the option to receive an advance direct payment of **40 percent** of the direct payment for any covered commodity for the 2006 crop year.

The amount of the advance payment was reduced from 50 percent by the Agricultural Reconciliation Act of 2005, also known as Title I of the Deficit Reduction Act of 2005.

As before, producers may elect to receive their direct payments in two installments per year. The first payment is available in December of the calendar year before the crop is harvested. The balance of the direct payment is available in October of the calendar year in which the crop is harvested.

For the 2007 crop year, producers will have the option to receive an advance payment of 22 percent of the total direct payment. The total value of the direct payment does not change. Producers will receive the balance of the direct payment in the second installment.

Producers who enrolled in the 2006 DCP program prior to Feb. 8 and elected to receive a 50 percent advance direct payment will be unaffected.

## Never EZer!

Last August, the Farm Service Agency announced the launch of the CCC-633 EZ to replace the old CCC-709 and CCC-633-LDP. Since then, it's undergone a few modifications to make it even more user-friendly.

The EZ form is a two-part loan deficiency payment request that allows producers to (1) indicate their intentions to receive LDP benefits *before* losing beneficial interest in the eligible commodity, and (2) submit a request for an LDP at any time during the loan/LDP availability period before or after losing beneficial interest.

The EZ form was developed to cover field direct LDPs, basic LDPs and CCC-cotton AA, and revised to cover basic and field direct LDPs for wool, mohair and unshorn pelts.

By signing the first page of the EZ form, the producer indicates his or her intentions to receive LDP benefits. This one page covers all counties and all eligible harvested commodities for the entire crop year for the individual, joint operation or entity identified on the form.

Once the first page of the form has been signed and submitted, the producer can submit an LDP request by completing page 2 for all harvested commodities, except cotton; page 3 for cotton; or page 4 for wool, mohair and unshorn pelts. The LDP request can be submitted at any time during the loan availability period, before or after losing beneficial interest.

A key point to remember is that page 1 of the EZ form must be signed by the producer before beneficial interest in the commodity is lost. Once beneficial interest is lost the commodity is ineligible for an LDP even if beneficial interest is regained.

All producers are encouraged to submit page 1 of the EZ for each crop year whether or not they plan to subsequently request a loan or LDP.

For the 2006 crop year, the CCC-633 EZ or eLDP online requests are the only methods available to request LDPs.

## 2006 COC Elections

This year, voters will elect a producer to represent other producers in local administrative area Two, which is located in townships: Sherman, Harlan, Grant, Olive, Roosevelt, Lincoln, Center, Altory and Garfield.

Elden Long of Norcatour has represented producers in LAA 2 since 1997 and many years prior under the old County Committee system. Mr. Long is ineligible to run for the County Committee position this term.

Farm owners, operators, tenants and sharecroppers who are of legal voting age and eligible to participate in any Farm Service Agency program can nominate candidates or be a candidate themselves. A nomination form has been enclosed with this newsletter. The COC meets once a month to review and approve program applications, handle appeals, monitor emergency and disaster situations, and see programs are administered fairly to all county producers.

Nominees must sign the form, indicating that they are willing to serve the three-year term. Completed nomination forms must be postmarked or returned to the Farm Service Agency office by the close of business on August 1.

County committee elections are conducted by mail. Ballots will be mailed to all eligible voters in the local administrative area beginning on November 3. Completed ballots must be returned to the Farm Service Agency office by December 4.

## Sodbuster, Swampbuster

Most Farm Service Agency programs require compliance with sodbuster and swampbuster provisions. These provisions require producers to follow an approved conservation system on all highly erodible land planted to an annual crop as determined by the Natural Resources Conservation Service.

Be sure to have determinations made on any new land you plan to plant to annual crops. If you plan to plant a different crop on your current cropland, check with NRCS to assure the new crop will qualify under your conservation system.

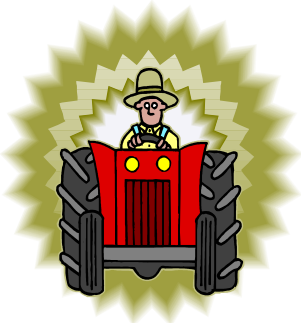
2006 Decatur  
Loan Rates

Wheat -	\$2.68 Bu.
Corn -	\$1.93 Bu.
Barley -	\$1.85 Bu.
Oats -	\$1.34 Bu.
Gr Sorghum	\$3.04 cwt
Soybeans -	\$4.66 Bu.
Sunflowers	\$9.25 cwt

Commodity loans are available for all crops, both farm-stored grain and warehouse certificates. May 31<sup>st</sup> is the last date to request 2005 feed grain loans.

Farm Storage  
Facility Loan  
Program

Producers may request loans to build or upgrade farm storage and handling facilities at the FSA office. These FSFL loans have a 7 year term with annual payments amortized over the term of the loan. The maximum principal loan amount is 85% of the net cost not to exceed \$100,000. If interested, contact the office for more information. Interest rate for April is 4.625%



Swampbuster provisions state that converting a wetland to make possible the planting of a crop will result in the loss of all USDA benefits. To avoid penalties it is strongly recommended that producers check with NRCS before starting any kind of dirt work.

NAP Program

Producers with Non-insurable Assistance Program crops need to remember that acres must be certified 15 days before harvesting. Grass grazing must be reported 15 days before putting livestock in to graze. If you lease new pasture, remember this must be reported.

Crop losses must be reported within 15 days from date of loss. If you had a NAP policy for wheat for graze, triticale, grass or oats forage, remember to report losses timely in order to be eligible. Notify the office before tearing up crops or for crops you will not harvest, so an appraisal can be done. Keep track of alfalfa production for each cutting, and you will need to weigh some bales. NAP producers need to provide all production for insured crops to FSA even if you do not have a loss.

Exception to FAV Rule

Every rule has an exception, and the exception for the FAV — that’s fruits (including nuts) and vegetables — rule is that FAVs may be planted without penalty on Direct and Countercyclical Payment Program base acres under these conditions:

- FAVs are designated as and meet the definition of a home garden;
- FAVs are *planted and reported* with an intended use of green manure or forage and the producer pays a fee to cover the cost of a farm visit to verify that the crop has not been harvested as FAV;
- lentils, mung beans and dry peas (dry peas including Austrian, wrinkled seed, green, yellow and umatilla ) are not FAV crops.

The producer declare his or her intentions when the acreage report is filed and cannot subsequently change the intended use of reported FAV acreage to home garden, green manure or forage to negate a violation or payment reduction. Better safe than sorry; check with the county office staff before planting any FAVs, such as dry edible beans.

2006 Crop Acreage Reports

All cropland on the farm must be reported to receive benefits from the Direct and Countercyclical Program, marketing assistance loans and Loan Deficiency Payments.

Conservation Reserve Program acreage must be reported to receive annual rental payments. As well as, crop acreages for which Non-insured Crop Disaster Assistance Program (NAP) may be enrolled must be reported.

Crop reports must be filed on form FSA-578, Report of Acreage, and must account for all cropland on a farm, whether idle or planted. Producers are required to file reports by May 31 for small grains and August 1 for all other crops.

Dates to Remember	
May 31, 2006	Report acres for fall seeded and small grain crops, alfalfa and CRP
May 31, 2006	Final date to obtain loans and LDPs on 2005 feed grains
May 31, 2006	Final date to provide 2005 production for Hard White Wheat incentive pay
June 1, 2006	Signup ends for 2006 Direct and Counter-cyclical Payment Program without a late fee.
June 30, 2006	<b>Deadline for CRP contracts expiring in 2008-2010 to respond</b>
August 1, 2006	Final date to report spring seeded crops on total cropland.
September 1, 06	Purchase NAP policy for 2007 Wheat and Triticale forage crops.
<b>Holidays Office Closed</b>	<b>May 29, Memorial Day July 4, Independence Day September 4, Labor Day</b>

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